RIDLEY, CHUFF, KOSIEROWSKI & SCANLON, P.C.

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OCT 1 2 2012

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

RICHARD DRU WHITACRE,

Plaintiff,

VS.

JERRY BEAVER AND MILFORD THEATRE AND FILM, LLC,

Defendants.

No. 12-cy-2053

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Richard Dru Whitacre ("Whitacre"), by and through his attorneys, Ridley, Chuff, Kosierowski & Scanlon, P.C., complain of the Defendants, Jerry Beaver ("Beaver") and Milford Theatre & Film, LLC (the "Theatre") (collectively referred to as the "Defendants"), as follows:

THE PARTIES

- 1. The Plaintiff, Richard Dru Whitacre, is an adult individual with a residential address at 260 Main Street, No. 313, Little Falls, New Jersey 07424.
- 2. The Defendant, Jerry Beaver, is an adult individual with a residential address at 927 Twin Lakes Road, Shohola, Pennsylvania 18458.

3. The Defendant, Milford Theatre & Film, LLC, is a limited liability company formed under the laws of the state of Pennsylvania and maintains a principal place of business at 701 4th Street, Milford, Pennsylvania 18337.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. Jurisdiction is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332 (diversity of citizenship), as the controversy central to this action arises among and between citizens of different states and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00
- 5. Venue is proper in this court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(a) since a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims of Whitacre occurred in this district, and all parties are subject to personal jurisdiction in this district.

NATURE OF THE CASE

6. This action seeks money damages and equitable relief from this Court in connection with Beaver's unilateral actions to operate the Theatre contrary to the obligations of the Operating Agreement to the exclusion of Whitacre.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 7. On April 1, 2011, Whitacre and Beaver purchased real property and equipment known as the Milford Theatre and entered into an Operating Agreement (the "Agreement") in connection with the formation of the Milford Theatre & Film, LLC. A copy of the executed Operating Agreement is attached hereto as Exhibit "A."
- 8. The Theatre was created for the following business purposes: "own, operate theaters for rental, exhibition of film, production of entertainment of cultural and artistic events." *See* Exhibit "A" at section A(5).

- 9. The Agreement provides that the limited liability company known as the Theatre shall be "managed exclusively by all of its members" and the members include the Whitacre and Beaver. *Id.* at section B(3).
- 10. Whitacre's initial capital contribution was \$51,992.40 and Beaver's initial capital contribution is unknown as the Defendant has refused to show the books and records of the LLC., and because Beaver has unilaterally closed the LLC account.
- 11. Pursuant to the Agreement "each member shall vote on any matter submitted to the membership for approval by the managers of this LLC in proportion to the member's capital interest in this LLC." *Id.* at section B(5).
- 12. Upon possession of the Theatre, Beaver and Whitacre agreed to make basic repairs and annual improvements required for operating the Theatre. Subsequently, Whitacre left town for a previously planned ten (10) day business trip and during his absence Beaver undertook unilateral actions to control the Theatre to the exclusion of Whitacre.
- 13. Within thirty (30) days of the execution of the Agreement, Beaver undertook massive real property renovation projects at the Theatre without consulting with Whitacre and contrary to any agreement for such renovation project.
- 14. The renovation project unilaterally undertaken by Beaver without proper authority include(s) the following:
 - complete demolition of working bathrooms to be improved for aesthic reasons only;
 - demolished and removed the working concession area as well as destroyed and or sold the concession equipment, including but not limited to popcorn machine,

- cooler, freezer, candy showcases, and entire gutting and rehab of the lobby/concession area;
- hiring of multiple contractors;
- demolition/removal of stage deck fascia;
- partially re-finished non-essential floor areas by hiring flooring contractor;
- removed a working electrical distribution panel and replaced same at great expense without utilizing an existing recently installed electrical panel;
- commissioned custom art tile to be manufactured;
- proceeded with multiple repairs and improvements that were aesthic choices and not required to obtain a C of O or general operation of the Theatre.
- entered into agreements and paid above market value for various construction projects;
- hired employees without filing state, federal and local labor and tax law requirements.
- 15. The above referenced renovation project(s) were paid for by funds from the Theatre without approval by Whitacre and contrary to specific requests made by Whitacre to Beaver to cease work.
- 16. Without the consent and/or approval of Whitacre, Beaver entered into agreements with vendors in violation of the Agreement.
- 17. Beaver unilaterally sold, gave away or disposed of multiple antique business machines, including but not limited to an antique Coca-Cola cooler and Mid-Century coin-op cigarette machine and other vintage equipment while claiming it was being cleaned.

- 18. Based upon the above referenced unilateral actions undertaken by Beaver to the exclusion of Whitacre, Whitacre made numerous requests of Beaver to cease any and all actions on behalf of the Theatre without consultation or agreement by Whitacre.
- 19. Notwithstanding the above requests, Beaver continues to operate the Theatre independently and to the exclusion of Whitacre.
- 20. In fact, on one occasion, Beaver hailed down a passing Milford Borough Police Officer when the Whitacre arrived at the Theatre to discuss the actions/inactions of Beaver. Beaver subsequently convinced the Police Officer that Whitacre was trespassing. The Police Officer then threatened to arrest and incarcerate Whitacre unless he immediately left and remained off of the property.
- 21. Due to Beaver's egregious unilateral behavior, Whitacre attempted to withdraw from the limited liability company pursuant to the specific mandate contained within the Agreement and this effort was rebuffed by Beaver.
- 22. Beaver refuses to meet and confer with Whitacre in the manner required by the Agreement.
- 23. Beaver has exclusive possession and custody of all of the assets of the Theatre's books and records, to the exclusion of Whitacre and further refuses to provide back up accounting for the 2011 IRS and Pennsylvania tax filings preventing Whitacre from signing the returns.
- 24. Beaver continues to operate the Theatre exclusively and independently from the Whitacre in contravention of the Agreement.
- 25. Whitacre has no means of knowing or ascertaining the facts as to any moneys that have been earned or expended since April 2011.

- 26. Beaver has never rendered to Whitacre an accounting as to the earnings or expenditures of the Theatre so he may know the value of his interest in the limited liability company known as the Theatre.
- 27. As a result of Beaver's failure to provide a full accounting and payment to the Whitacre for his partnership interest in the Theatre, the Whitacre has incurred damages.

COUNT I BREACH OF CONTRACT (OPERATING AGREEMENT) V. JERRY BEAVER AND MILFORD THEATRE AND FILM, LLC

- 28. Paragraphs 1 through 27 are incorporated by reference as if more fully set forth herein.
- 29. Whitacre owns fifty percent (50%) partnership interest in the Theatre.
- 30. Beaver has exclusive possession and custody of all of the assets of the Theatre's books and records, to the exclusion of Whitacre.
- 31. Beaver continues to operate the Theatre independently and without consultation with Whitacre to the Whitacre's exclusion
- 32. Whitacre has no means of knowing or ascertaining the facts as to any moneys that have been earned or expended since April 2011.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, Richard Dru Whitacre, seeks damages against all Defendants, in an amount in excess of seventy-five thousand (\$75,000.00) dollars, attorneys fees, and other relief that this Court deems appropriate.

COUNT II BREACH OF CONTRACT/FAILURE TO PAY BENEFITS V. JERRY BEAVER AND MILFORD THEATRE AND FILM, LLC

- 33. Paragraphs 1 through 32 are incorporated by reference as if more fully set forth herein.
- 34. Beaver and Theatre breached their promises and agreements to allocate projects, cash and make noncash distributions in accordance with the Agreement.

35. As a result of the breach of contract by the Defendants, Whitacre suffered damages.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, Richard Dru Whitacre, seeks damages against all Defendants, in an amount in excess of seventy-five thousand (\$75,000.00) dollars, attorneys fees, and other relief that this Court deems appropriate.

COUNT III UNJUST ENRICHMENT V. JERRY BEAVER AND MILFORD THEATRE AND FILM, LLC

- 36. Paragraphs 1 through 35 are incorporated by reference as if more fully set forth herein.
- 37. Whiatacre made capital contributions related to the development, construction, leasing and management of the Theatre.
- 38. Whitacre's labor, money, skills, superintendence, and services were provided to the Defendants.
- 39. At all pertinent times, the Defendants have wrongly secured and received benefits as a result of the Whitacre's hard work, money, labor, superintendence, and services related to the development, construction, leasing, and management of the Theatre which were rendered to the Defendants.
- 40. It would be inequitable and unconscionable for the Defendants to retain and not pay Whitacre the compensation and allocation of profits due to Whitacre as promised since the Defendants have been enriched by Whitacre's services and efforts.
- 41. The Defendants have failed and refused to compensate Whitacre for the services rendered and, as a result, Whitacre has sustained damages.
- 42. The Defendants have been unjustly enriched in that they have continued to inequitably and unconscionably retain money and benefits due to Whitacre, who has suffered the loss of these benefits.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, Richard Dru Whitacre, seeks damages against all Defendants, in an amount in excess of seventy-five thousand (\$75,000.00) dollars, attorneys fees, and other relief that this Court deems appropriate.

COUNT IV OUANTUM MERUIT V. JERRY BEAVER AND MILFORD THEATRE AND FILM, LLC

- 43. Paragraphs 1 through 42 are incorporated by reference as if more fully set forth herein.
- 44. This Count is pled in the alternative to counts in this Complaint for breach of contract.
- 45. Defendants are and have been the beneficiary of Whitacre's money, hard work, labor, superintendence, and services related to the development, construction, leasing, and management of the Theatre which were rendered to the Defendants at their request.
- 46. The Whitacre's money, hard work, labor, superintendence, and services were provided to the Defendants and accepted by the Defendants.
 - 47. Defendants have failed and refused to compensate Whitacre for the services rendered.
 - 48. By reason of the foregoing, the Whitacre has been damaged.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, Richard Dru Whitacre, seeks damages against all Defendants, in an amount in excess of seventy-five thousand (\$75,000.00) dollars, attorneys fees, and other relief that this Court deems appropriate.

COUNT V DISSOLUTION AND WINDING DOWN OF LLC V. MILFORD THEATRE AND FILM, LLC

- 49. Whitacre further demands judgment against the Defendants, in addition but not limited to the following:
 - 1. That the Milford Theatre and Film, LLC be dissolved;

2. That the Milford Theatre and Film, LLC's property, assets and effects, including the good will, be directed to be sold;

3. That an accounting be had of the affairs of said limited liability company from the date of formation of the limited liability company;

4. That a receiver be appointed to direct the dissolution of the Milford Theatre and Film, LLC and the sale of its property, assets and effects, the collection of all moneys and rents, and the division of the proceeds;

5. For the costs and disbursements of this action; and

6. For such other and further relief as to the Court may seem just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

The Plaintiff hereby demands a jury trial.

Respectfully submitted,

James J. Scanlon, Esq.

Ridley, Chuff, Kosierowski & Scanlon, P.C.

400 Broad Street

Milford, PA 18337

(570)296-5553



Operating Agreement of Milford Theatre & Film LLC, a Member-Managed Limited Liability Company

A. PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

1. Effective Date

This Operating Agreement of Milford Theatre & Film LLC, effective date of the signing of this agreement, is adopted by the members whose signatures appear at the end of this agreement.

2. Formation

This limited liability company (LLC) was formed by filing Articles of Organization, a Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document with the state of Pennsylvania's LLC filing office on March 07, 2011. Unless a delayed effective date was specified when the Articles, Certificate of Formation or similar document was filed, the legal existence of this LLC commenced on the date of the such filing. A copy of this organizational document has been placed in the LLC's records book.

3. Name

The formal name of this LLC is as stated above. However, this LLC may do business under a different name by complying with the state's fictitious or assumed business name statutes and procedures.

4. Registered Office and Registered Agent

The registered office address of this LLC is:

701 4th St., Milford, Pennsylvania 18337

The registered agent of this LLC is:

Dru Whitacre

The registered agent and/or office of this LLC may be changed from time to time as the members may see fit, by filing a change of registered agent or office statement with the state LLC filing office. It will not be necessary to amend this provision of the Operating Agreement if and when such changes are made.

5. Business Purpose

The specific business purposes and activities contemplated by the founders of this LLC at the time of initial signing of this agreement consist of the following: own, operate theaters for rental, exhibition of film, production of entertainment of cultural and artistic events.

It is understood that the foregoing statement of powers shall not serve as a limitation on the powers or abilities of this LLC, which shall be permitted to engage in any and all lawful business activities. If this LLC intends to engage in business activities outside the state of its formation that require the qualification of the LLC in other states, it shall obtain such qualification before engaging in such out-of-state activities.

6. Duration of LLC

The duration of this LLC shall be perpetual. This LLC shall terminate when a proposal to dissolve the LLC is adopted by the membership of this LLC or when this LLC is otherwise terminated in accordance with law.

7. Location of Principal Office

The Principal office of the LLC may be located in any state that is permitted by Pennsylvania law.

B. MEMBERSHIP PROVISIONS

1. Nonliability of Members

No member of this LLC shall be personally liable for the expenses, debts, obligations or liabilities of the LLC, or for claims made against it.

2. Reimbursement for Organizational Costs

Members shall be reimbursed by the LLC for organizational expenses paid by the members. The LLC shall be authorized to elect to deduct organizational expenses and start-up expenditures ratably over a period of time as permitted by the Internal Revenue Code and as may be advised by the LLC's tax advisor.

3. Management

This LLC shall be managed exclusively by all of its members.

4. Members' Capital Interests

A member's capital interest in this LLC shall be computed as a fraction, the numerator of which is the total of a member's capital account and the denominator of which is the total of all capital accounts of all members. This fraction shall be expressed in this agreement as a percentage, which shall be called each member's "capital interest" in this LLC.

5. Membership Voting

Except as otherwise may be required by the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, other provisions of this Operating Agreement, or under the laws of this state, each member shall vote on any matter submitted to the membership for approval by the managers of this LLC in proportion to the member's capital interest in this LLC. Further, unless otherwise stated in another provision of this Operating Agreement, the phrase "majority of members" means a majority of members whose combined capital interests in this LLC represent more than 50% of the capital interests of all members in this LLC, and a majority of members, so defined, may approve any item of business brought before the membership for a vote.

6. Compensation

Members shall not be paid as members of the LLC for performing any duties associated with such membership, including management of the LLC. Members may be paid, however, for any services rendered in any other capacity for the LLC, whether as officers, employees, independent contractors or otherwise.

7. Members' Meetings

The LLC shall not provide for regular members' meetings. However, any member may call a meeting by communicating his or her wish to schedule a meeting to all other members. Such notification may be in person or in writing, or by telephone, facsimile machine, or other form of electronic communications reasonably expected to be received by a member, and the other members shall then agree, either personally, in writing, or by telephone, facsimile machine or other form of electronics communication to the member calling the meeting, to meet at a mutually acceptable time and place.

Notice of the business to be transacted at the meeting need not be given to members by the member calling the meeting, and any business may be discussed and conducted at the meeting.

If all members cannot attend a meeting, it shall be postponed to a date and time when all members can attend, unless all members who do not attend have agreed in writing to the holding of the meeting without them. If a meeting is postponed, and the postponed meeting cannot be held either because all members do not attend the postponed meeting or the nonattending members have not signed a written consent to allow the postponed meeting to be held without them, a second postponed meeting may be held at a date and time announced at the first postponed meeting. The date and time of the second postponed meeting shall also be communicated to any members not attending the first postponed meeting. The second postponed meeting may be held without the attendance of all members as long as a majority of the capital interests of the membership of this LLC is in attendance at the second postponed meeting. Written notice of the decisions or approvals made at this second postponed meeting shall be mailed or delivered to each nonattending member promptly after the holding of the second postponed meeting.

Written minutes of the discussions and proposals presented at a members' meeting, and the votes taken and matters approved at such meeting, shall be taken by one of the members or a person designated at the meeting. A copy of the minutes of the meeting shall be placed in the LLC's records book after the meeting.

8. Membership Certificates

This LLC shall be authorized to obtain and issue certificates representing or certifying membership interests in this LLC. Each certificate shall show the name of the LLC and the name of the member, and shall state that the person named is a member of the LLC and is entitled to all the rights granted members of the LLC under the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, this Operating Agreement, and provisions of law. Each membership certificate shall be consecutively numbered and signed by each of the current members of this LLC. The certificates shall include any additional information considered appropriate for inclusion by the members on membership certificates.

In addition to the above information, all membership certificates shall bear a prominent legend on their face or reverse side stating or summarizing any transfer restrictions that apply to memberships in this LLC under the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document and/or this Operating Agreement, and the address where a member may obtain a copy of these restrictions upon request from this LLC.

The records book of this LLC shall contain a list of the names and addresses of all persons to whom certificates have been issued, show the date of issuance of each certificate, and record the date of all cancellations or transfers of membership certificates by members or the LLC.

9. Other Business by Members

Each member shall agree not to own an interest in, manage or work for another business, enterprise or endeavor, if such ownership or activities would compete with this LLC's business goals, mission, profitability or productivity, or would diminish or impair the member's ability to provide maximum effort and performance in accomplishing the business objectives and, if applicable, managing the business of this LLC.

10. Admission of New Members

Except as otherwise provided in this agreement, a person or entity shall not be admitted into membership in this LLC unless each member consents in writing to the admission of the new member. The admission of new members into this LLC who have been transferred, or wish to be transferred, a membership interest in this LLC by an existing member of this LLC is covered by separate provisions in this Operating Agreement.

C. TAX AND FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

1. Tax Classification of LLC

The members of this LLC intend that this LLC be initially classified as a sole proprietorship (if only 1 member) and a partnership (if more than 1 member) for federal and, if applicable, state income tax purposes. It is understood that all members may agree to change the tax treatment of this LLC by signing, or authorizing the signature of, IRS Form 8832, Entity Classification Election, and filing it with the IRS and, if applicable, the state tax department within the prescribed time limits.

2. Tax Year and Accounting Method

The tax year of this LLC shall end on the last day of the month of December. The LLC shall use the cash method of accounting. Both the tax year and the accounting period of the LLC may be changed with the consent of all members if the LLC qualifies for such change, and may be effected by the filing of appropriate forms with the IRS and state tax offices.

3. Tax Matters Partner

If required under Internal Revenue Code provisions or regulations, this LLC shall designate from among its members a "tax matters partner" in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 6231(a)(7) and corresponding regulations, who will fulfill this role by being the spokesperson for the LLC in dealings with the IRS as required under the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations, and who will report to the members on the progress and outcome of these dealings.

4. Annual Income Tax Returns and Reports

Within 60 days after the end of each tax year of the LLC, a copy of the LLC's state and federal income tax returns for the preceding tax year shall be mailed or otherwise provided to each member of the LLC, together with any additional information and forms necessary for each member to complete his or her individual state and federal income tax returns. This additional information shall include a federal (and, if applicable, state) Form K-1 (Form 1065—Partner's Share of Income, Credits, Deductions) or equivalent income tax reporting form, as well as a financial report, which shall include a balance sheet and profit and loss statement for the prior tax year of the LLC.

5. Bank Accounts

The LLC shall designate one or more banks or other institutions for the deposit of the funds of the LLC, and shall establish savings, checking, investment and other such accounts as are reasonable and necessary for its business and investments. One or more members of the LLC shall be designated with the consent of all members to deposit and withdraw funds of the LLC, and to direct the investment of funds from, into and among such accounts. The funds of the LLC, however and wherever deposited or invested, shall not be commingled with the personal funds of any members of the LLC.

6. Title to Assets

All personal and real property of this LLC shall be held in the name of the LLC, not in the names of individual members.

D. CAPITAL PROVISIONS

1. Capital Contributions by Members

Members shall make the following contributions of cash, property or services to the LLC, on or by specified dates, as shown next to each member's name below. The fair market values of items of property or services as agreed between the LLC and the contributing member are also shown below.

Member Name	Value of Payment	Description of Payment	Date of Payment
Dru Whitacre			
Jerry Beaver			
			:
			i

2. Additional Contributions by Members

The members may agree, from time to time by unanimous vote, to require the payment of additional capital contributions by the members, on or by a mutually agreeable date.

3. Failure to Make Contributions

If a member fails to make a required capital contribution within the time agreed for a member's contribution, the remaining members may, by unanimous vote, agree to reschedule the time for payment of the capital contribution by the late-paying member, setting any additional repayment terms, such as a late payment penalty, rate of interest to be applied to the unpaid balance, or other monetary amount to be paid by the delinquent member, as the remaining members decide. Alternatively, the remaining members may, by unanimous vote, agree to cancel the membership of the delinquent member, provided any prior partial payments of capital made by the delinquent member are refunded promptly by the LLC to the member after the decision is made to terminate the membership of the delinquent member.

4. No Interest on Capital Contributions

No interest shall be paid on funds or property contributed as capital to this LLC, or on funds reflected in the capital accounts of the members.

5. Capital Account Bookkeeping

A capital account shall be set up and maintained on the books of the LLC for each member. It shall reflect each member's capital contribution to the LLC, increased by each member's share of profits in the LLC, decreased by each member's share of losses and expenses of the LLC, and adjusted as required in accordance with applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and corresponding income tax regulations.

6. Consent to Capital Contribution Withdrawals and Distributions

Members shall not be allowed to withdraw any part of their capital contributions or to receive distributions, whether in property or cash, except as otherwise allowed by this agreement and, in any case, only if such withdrawal is made with the written consent of all members.

7. Allocations of Profits and Losses

Except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, or this Operating Agreement, no member shall be given priority or preference with respect to other members in obtaining a return of capital contributions, distributions or allocations of the income, gains, losses, deductions, credits or other items of the LLC. Except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, or this Operating Agreement, the profits and losses of the LLC, and all items of its income, gain, loss, deduction and credit shall be allocated to members according to each member's capital interest in this LLC.

8. Allocation and Distribution of Cash to Members

Cash from LLC business operations, as well as cash from a sale or other disposition of LLC capital assets, may be allocated and distributed from time to time to members in accordance with each member's capital interest in the LLC, as may be decided by a unanimous vote of the members.

9. Allocation of Noncash Distributions

If proceeds consist of property other than cash, the members shall decide the value of the property and allocate such value among the members in accordance with each member's capital interest in the LLC. If such noncash proceeds are later reduced to cash, such cash may be distributed among the members according to the distribution cash allocations provisions in this agreement.

10. Allocation and Distribution of Liquidation Proceeds

Regardless of any other provision in this agreement, if there is a distribution in liquidation of this LLC, or when any member's interest is liquidated, all items of income and loss shall be allocated to the members' capital accounts, and all appropriate credits and deductions shall then be made to these capital accounts before any final distribution is made. A final distribution shall be made to members only to the extent of, and in proportion to, any positive balance in each member's capital account.

E. MEMBERSHIP WITHDRAWAL AND TRANSFER PROVISIONS

1. Withdrawal of Members

A member may withdraw from this LLC by giving written notice to all other members at least 30 days before the date the withdrawal is to be effective. In the event of such withdrawal, the LLC shall pay the departing member the fair value of his or her LLC interest, less any amounts owed by the member to the LLC. The departing and remaining members shall agree at the time of departure on the fair value of the departing member's interest and the schedule of payments to be made by the LLC to the departing member, who shall receive payment for his or her interest within a reasonable time after departure from the LLC. If the departing and remaining members cannot agree on the value of departing member's interest, they shall select an appraiser, who shall determine the current value of the departing member's interest. This appraised amount shall be fair value of the departing member's interest, and shall form the basis of the amount to be paid to the departing member.

2. Restrictions on the Transfer of Membership

Notwithstanding any other provision of this agreement, a member shall not transfer his or her membership in the LLC unless all of the nontransferring LLC members first agree in writing to approve the admission of the transferee into this LLC. Further, no member may encumber a part or all of his or her membership in the LLC by mortgage, pledge, granting of a security interest, lien or otherwise, unless the encumbrance has first been approved in writing by all other members of the LLC.

Notwithstanding the above provision, any member shall be allowed to assign an economic interest in his or her membership to another person without the approval of the other members. Such an assignment shall not include a transfer of the member's voting or management rights in this LLC, and the assignee shall not become a member of the LLC.

F. DISSOLUTION PROVISIONS

1. Events That Trigger Dissolution of the LLC

The following events shall trigger a dissolution of the LLC, except as provided:

- **a. Dissociation of a Member.** The dissociation of a member, which means the death, incapacity, bankruptcy, retirement, resignation or expulsion of a member, or any other event that terminates the continued membership of a member shall cause a dissolution of this LLC only if and as provided below:
- 1. If a vote must be taken under state law to avoid dissolution. If, under provisions of state law, a vote of the remaining LLC members is required to continue the existence of this LLC after the dissociation of a member, the remaining members shall affirmatively vote to continue the existence of this LLC within the period, and by the number of votes of remaining members, that may be required under such provisions. If such a vote is required, but the period or number of votes requirement is not specified under such provisions, all remaining members must affirmatively vote to a continuation of this LLC within 90 days from the date of the date of dissociation of the member. If the affirmative vote of the remaining members is not obtained under this provision, this LLC shall dissolve under the appropriate procedures specified under state law.
- 2. If a vote is not required under state law to avoid dissolution. If provisions of state law do not require such a vote of remaining members to continue the existence and/or business of the LLC after the dissociation of a member, and/or allow the provisions of this Operating Agreement to take precedence over state law provisions relating to the continuance of the LLC following the dissociation of a member, then this LLC shall continue its existence and business following such dissociation of a member without the necessity of taking a vote of the remaining members. Notwithstanding the above, if the LLC is left with fewer members than required under state law for the operation of an LLC following the dissociation of a member of this LLC, the LLC shall elect or appoint a member in accordance with any provisions of state law regarding such election or appointment. If such election or appointment is not made within the time period specified under state law, or, if no time period is specified under state law and the LLC makes no election or appointment within 90 days following the date of dissociation of the member, this LLC shall dissolve under the appropriate procedures specified under state law.
- **b. Expiration of LLC Term.** The expiration of the term of existence of the LLC if such term is specified in the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, or this Operating Agreement, shall cause the dissolution of this LLC.
- **c.** Written Agreement to Dissolve. The written agreement of all members to dissolve the LLC shall cause a dissolution of this LLC.
- **d. Entry of Decree.** The entry of a decree of dissolution of the LLC under state law shall cause a dissolution of this LLC.

If the LLC is to dissolve according to any of the above provisions, the members and, if applicable, managers, shall wind up the affairs of the LLC, and take other actions appropriate to complete a dissolution of the LLC in accordance with applicable provisions of state law.

G. GENERAL PROVISIONS

1. Officers

The LLC may designate one or more officers, such as a President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer. Persons who fill these positions need not be members of the LLC. Such positions may be compensated or noncompensated according to the nature and extent of the services rendered for the LLC as a part of the duties of each office. Ministerial services only as a part of any officer position will normally not be compensated, such as the performance of officer duties specified in this agreement, but any officer may be reimbursed by the LLC for out-of-pocket expenses paid by the officer in carrying out the duties of his or her office.

2. Records

The LLC shall keep at its principal business address a copy of all proceedings of membership meetings, as well as books of account of the LLC's financial transactions. A list of the names and addresses of the current

membership of the LLC also shall be maintained at this address, with notations on any transfers of members' interests to nonmembers or persons being admitted into membership in the LLC.

Copies of the LLC's Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, a signed copy of this Operating Agreement, and the LLC's tax returns for the preceding three tax years shall be kept at the principal business address of the LLC. A statement also shall be kept at this address containing any of the following information that is applicable to this LLC:

- the amount of cash or a description and value of property contributed or agreed to be contributed as capital to the LLC by each member;
- a schedule showing when any additional capital contributions are to be made by members to this LLC;
- a statement or schedule, if appropriate, showing the rights of members to receive distributions representing a return of part or all of members' capital contributions; and
- a description of events, or the date, when the legal existence of the LLC will terminate under provisions in the LLC's Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, or this Operating Agreement.

If one or more of the above items is included or listed in this Operating Agreement, it will be sufficient to keep a copy of this agreement at the principal business address of the LLC without having to prepare and keep a separate record of such item or items at this address.

Any member may inspect any and all records maintained by the LLC upon reasonable notice to the LLC. Copying of the LLC's records by members is allowed, but copying costs shall be paid for by the requesting member.

3. All Necessary Acts

The members and officers of this LLC are authorized to perform all acts necessary to perfect the organization of this LLC and to carry out its business operations expeditiously and efficiently. The Secretary of the LLC, or other officers, or all members of the LLC, may certify to other businesses, financial institutions and individuals as to the authority of one or more members or officers of this LLC to transact specific items of business on behalf of the LLC.

4. Mediation and Arbitration of Disputes Among Members

In any dispute over the provisions of this Operating Agreement and in other disputes among the members, if the members cannot resolve the dispute to their mutual satisfaction, the matter shall be submitted to mediation. The terms and procedure for mediation shall be arranged by the parties to the dispute. If good-faith mediation of a dispute proves impossible or if an agreed-upon mediation outcome cannot be obtained by the members who are parties to the dispute, the dispute may be submitted to arbitration in accordance with the rules of the American Arbitration Association. Any party may commence arbitration of the dispute by sending a written request for arbitration to all other parties to the dispute. The request shall state the nature of the dispute to be resolved by arbitration, and, if all parties to the dispute agree to arbitration, arbitration shall be commenced as soon as practical after such parties receive a copy of the written request.

All parties shall initially share the cost of arbitration, but the prevailing party or parties may be awarded attorney fees, costs and other expenses of arbitration. All arbitration decisions shall be final, binding and conclusive on all the parties to arbitration, and legal judgment may be entered based upon such decision in accordance with applicable law in any court having jurisdiction to do so.

5. Entire Agreement

This Operating Agreement represents the entire agreement among the members of this LLC, and it shall not be amended, modified or replaced except by a written instrument executed by all the parties to this

agreement who are current members of this LLC as well as any and all additional parties who became members of this LLC after the adoption of this agreement. This agreement replaces and supersedes all prior written and oral agreements among any and all members of this LLC.

6. Severability

If any provision of this agreement is determined by a court or arbitrator to be invalid, unenforceable or otherwise ineffective, that provision shall be severed from the rest of this agreement, and the remaining provisions shall remain in effect and enforceable.

H. SIGNATURES OF MEMBERS

1. Execution of Agreement

In witness whereof, the members of this LLC sign and adopt this agreement as the Operating Agreement of this LLC. 3

Date:

Jerry Beaver, Member